Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥□à¤¯à¤ªà¥□à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€: à¤□à¤• à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤šà¤¯

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥□à¤¯à¤ªà¥□à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€, à¤œà¤¿à¤¸à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥□à¤°à¥‡à¤œà¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ Anatomy and Physiology à¤•à¤¹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¢à¤¾à¤‚à¤šà¥‡ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥□à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤µà¤¿à¤·à¤¯ à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥□à¤¸à¤¾, à¤œà¥ˆà¤µ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥□à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¥□à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥□à¤¥à¥□à¤¯ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥□à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤□ à¤…à¤¤à¥□à¤¯à¤‚à¤¤ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥□à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥□à¤£ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤‡à¤¸

à¤²à¥‡à¤– à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¹à¤® à¤¹à¤¿à¤‚à¤¦à¥€ à¤-à¤¾à¤·à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤•à¥‡ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤®à¥à¤– à¤ªà¤¹à¤²à¥à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤² à¤”à¤° à¤°à¥‹à¤šà¤• à¤¤à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¯à¤¾à¤¸ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¹à¤® à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤°à¤² à¤¶à¤¬à¥à¤¦à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¾à¤à¤‚à¤—à¥‡à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ (Anatomy) à¤•à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚?

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¤¿ à¤¸à¤œà¥€à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¹à¤® à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—, à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾, à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤†à¤ªà¤¸à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¥‡à¤‚à¤—à¥‡à¥¤ à¤¹à¤® à¤¯à¤¹ à¤à¥€ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¥‡à¤‚à¤—à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚:

à¤®à¤¾à¤‡à¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¥à¤•à¥‹à¤ª à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¨à¤¾

¤ªà¤¿à¤• à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤‰à¤ª à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤Šà¤¤à¤•à¥‹, à¤•à¥‹ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤œà¥‹ à¤†à¤‚à¤– à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚, à¤¦à¤¿à¤–à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤‡à¤¸à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¡à¤¼à¥€ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤¦à¤° à¤¹à¥€ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ

à¤®à¥ˆà¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¥à¤•à¥‹à¤ªà¤¿à¤• à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤µà¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤œà¤¿à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¹à¤® à¤¬à¤¿à¤¨à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤•à¤°à¤£à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‡à¤– à¤¸à¤•à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤‡à¤¸à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚, à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚, à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¥‚à¤¹ (Physiology) à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°

à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤”à¤° à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤•à¥à¤·à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤šà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€

à¤¹à¤° à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤•à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¤¿à¤·à¥à¤Ÿ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€à¤¨ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¶à¥à¤²à¥‡à¤·à¤£ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤œà¤¿à¤®à¥à¤®à¥‡à¤¦à¤¾à¤° à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¥‹ à¤œà¥€à¤µà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤šà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤šà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¹à¤° à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤•à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¤¿à¤·à¥à¤Ÿ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€à¤¨ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¶à¥à¤²à¥‡à¤·à¤£ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤œà¤¿à¤®à¥à¤®à¥‡à¤¦à¤¾à¤° à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¥‹ à¤œà¥€à¤µà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤šà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤¨à¤¿à¤·à¥à¤•à¤¾à¤¸à¤¨à¥¤

à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¤° à¤ªà¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€

à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤”à¤° à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥€à¤µà¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤†à¤µà¤¶à¥à¤¯à¤• à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤à¤‚, à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸ à¤²à¥‡à¤¨à¤¾, à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤°, à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨ à¤†à¤¦à¤¿à¥¤

à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯

à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¤ˆ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥‹ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¸à¥à¤¥ à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯ à¤°à¤–à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤¨à¥€à¤šà¥‡ à¤•à¥à¤› à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤®à¥à¤–
à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾
à¤µà¤°à¥à¤£à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆ:

1. à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¤à¥‹à¤œà¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¤à¥‹à¤¡à¤¼à¤•à¤° à¤ªà¥‹à¤·à¤• à¤¤à¤¤à¥à¤µà¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤µà¤¶à¥‹à¤·à¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤®à¥à¤‚à¤¹ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¨à¤¿à¤•à¤²à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤ªà¤¹à¤²à¥‡ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¤à¤¾à¤•à¤¤ à¤¤à¥‹à¤¡à¤¼à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤¶à¥à¤°à¥à¤†à¤¤ à¤•à¤° à¤¦à¥‡à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥‹ à¤¬à¤¡à¤¼à¥‡ à¤¤à¤¨à¤¾à¤µ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¦à¥Œà¤°à¤¾à¤¨ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤• à¤¹à¥‹ à¤¸à¤•à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

2. à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤‘à¤•à¥à¤¸à¥€à¤œà¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤° à¤¸à¤®à¤¯ à¤¸à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤†à¤µà¤¶à¥à¤¯à¤•à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¤à¤¨à¤¾à¤µ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¦à¥Œà¤°à¤¾à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

3. à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤°à¤£ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°

à¤¤à¤,à¤¤à¥à¤°

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤
à¤•à¥¾ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤µà¤¾à¤¹à¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¤¿à¤¸à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤‘à¤•à¥à¤¸à¥€à¤œà¤¨ à¤”à¤° à¤ªà¥‹à¤·à¤• à¤¤à¤¤à¥à¤µà¥‹à¤‚ à¤ªà¤¹à¥à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤ªà¤¹à¥à¤‚à¤šà¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚

4. à¤¤à¤,à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤,à¤¤à¥à¤°

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¤€
à¤…à¤,à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹
à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ
à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤,à¤µà¥‡à¤¦à¥€
à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤•à¥‹
à¤®à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¤¿à¤·à¥à¤• à¤¤à¤•
à¤ªà¤¹à¥à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

5. à¤®à¤¾à¤,à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¥€ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤,à¤•à¤¾à¤² à¤¤à¤,à¤¤à¥à¤°

à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿ à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤à¤,à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚,

à¤”à¤° à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚, à¤‡à¸à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤¶à¤¾à¤®à¤¿à¤² à¤¹à¥^à¤,à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤² à¤•à¤¾ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤² à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤— à¤¸à¤®à¤ à¤¹à¤® à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤Ÿà¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾à¤“à¤, à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¥‡à¤¹à¤¤à¤° à¤¤à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¹à¥^à¤,à¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾, à¤°à¥‹à¤—— à¤¨à¤¿à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤ªà¤šà¤¾à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤µà¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤¬à¤¾à¤¤à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¥‡à¤—à¥€à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¥à¤¤à¤° à¤¤à¥à¤²à¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨

à¤‡à¤¸ à¤µà¤¿à¤·à¤¯ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¦à¥‹à¤¨à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¤à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾à¥¤ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤ªà¤¹à¤²à¥‡ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾, à¤•à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¤¹à¤¾à¤ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¥à¤°à¥‚ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¹à¤¾à¤ à¤¤à¤• à¤«à¥ˆà¤²à¥‡ à¤¹à¥à¤ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤…à¤‚à¤¤ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤¤à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾à¥¤ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤ªà¤¹à¤²à¥‡ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾à¥¤

à¤œà¥‹ à¤…à¤ªà¤¨à¥‡
à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡
à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¤à¤¿ à¤œà¤¾à¤—à¤°à¥‚à¤• à¤¹à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥‚à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤à¤¾à¤¨: à¤¹à¤¿à¤‚à¤¦à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¥‡à¤‚

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥‚à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤à¤¾à¤¨ (Anatomy and Physiology) à¤®à¥‡à¤¡à¤¿à¤•à¤² à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤·à¥à¤¯ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¹à¤° à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾, à¤²à¥‡à¤•à¤¿à¤¨ à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤à¥€ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤•à¤¿à¤¸ à¤¤à¤°à¤¹ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤‡à¤¸à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¥€à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¤¾ à¤‡à¤²à¤¾à¤œ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¯à¥‹à¤—à¥ à¤¹à¥‹ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤‡à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥‡à¤• à¤²à¤¾à¤ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤›à¤¾à¤¸à¤¨ à¤•à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤¦ à¤¯à¥‹à¤—à¤¾à¤¸à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¹à¥à¤¤ à¤¸à¤¾ à¤²à¤¾à¤ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¡à¥Œà¤² à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤¤à¤¥à¤¾ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¡à¥Œà¤² à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¹à¥à¤¤ à¤¸à¤¾ à¤²à¤¾à¤ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¹à¥à¤¤ à¤¸à¤¾ à¤²à¤¾à¤ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ (Anatomy)

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¥à¤² à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤¹à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€ à¤à¥€ à¤¬à¥€à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤•à¥‹ à¤ à¥€à¤• à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¬à¤¹à¥à¤¤ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾à¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤¦à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‹ à¤à¤¾à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¾à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ: à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Myology), à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Osteology), à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Organology).

à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Myology): à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤à¤¾à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿ à¤”à¤° à¤†à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤¤à¤¾ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤¯à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‹ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚: à¤¸à¥à¤µà¥ˆà¤šà¥à¤›à¤¿à¤• à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Voluntary Muscles), à¤…à¤¸à¥à¤µà¥ˆà¤šà¥à¤›à¤¿à¤• à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Involuntary

Muscles), à¤”à¤° à¤¹à¥fà¤¦à¤¯ à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Cardiac Muscles).

à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Osteology): à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤®à¤°à¥à¤¥à¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚,à¥¤ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤šà¤¾à¤° à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ: à¤²à¤‚à¤¬à¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Long Bones), à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Short Bones), à¤šà¤ªà¤Ÿà¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Flat Bones), à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤®à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Irregular Bones).

à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Organology): à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¥ƒà¤¦à¤¯, à¤«à¥‡à¤«à¤¡à¤¼à¥‡ à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤šà¤¾ (Digestive System), à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨ (Respiratory

System), à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤šà¤°à¤£ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Circulatory System), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Nervous System) à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Physiology)

à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤à¥€à¤¤à¤° à¤•à¤¿à¤¸ à¤¤à¤°à¤¹ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤¤à¤¾à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤® à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¤®à¤ à¤¸à¤•à¥‡à¤‚ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤¦à¤° à¤¸à¤¬ à¤•à¥à¤› à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥‡ à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤²à¥‡à¤•à¤° à¤¬à¤¡à¤¼à¥‡ à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¤à¤•, à¤¹à¤° à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¤¾ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤²à¥‡à¤•à¤¿à¤¨ à¤¸à¤¬ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤œà¥€à¤µà¤¿à¤¤ à¤°à¤–à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¬à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤¦à¥€ à¤‡à¤•à¤¾à¤ˆ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥‹ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤œà¥€à¤µà¤¿à¤¤ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¾à¤£à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¬à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤¦à¥€ à¤‡à¤•à¤¾à¤ˆ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥€ à¤–à¥‹à¤œ à¤®à¤¾à¤‡à¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¥à¤•à¥‹à¤ª à¤•à¥‡ à¤†à¤µà¤¿à¤·à¥à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¹à¥à¤ˆ à¤¥à¥€, à¤œà¤¬ à¤°à¥‰à¤¬à¤°à¥à¤Ÿ à¤¹à¤¾à¤‡à¤• à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‰à¤°à¥à¤• à¤•à¥€ à¤ªà¤¤à¤²à¥€ à¤¸à¥€ à¤•à¤¤à¤°à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥‡ à¤•à¤®à¤°à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¥‡, à¤œà¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¹à¥‡à¤‚ à¤‰à¤¨à¥à¤¹à¥‹à¤‚à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤à¤ à¤•à¤¹à¤¾ à¤¥à¤¾: à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤¸ (Cellular Physiology), à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾

à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Organ Physiology), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Neural Physiology).

à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Cellular Physiology): à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€ à¤‡à¤•à¤¾à¤ˆ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¥Œà¤œà¥‚à¤¦ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨, à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨, à¤‰à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤°à¥à¤œà¤¨, à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤œà¤¨à¤¨ à¤”à¤° à¤—à¤¤à¤¿ à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥€ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤à¤‚ à¤¶à¤¾à¤®à¤¿à¤² à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€ à¤‡à¤•à¤¾à¤ˆ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤œà¥ˆà¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¹à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤ž

à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Organ Physiology):
à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¥‡
à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨
à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¥‹
à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨
à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Digestive System),
à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Respiratory
System), à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤°à¤£
à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Circulatory System), à¤”à¤°
à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°
(Nervous System) à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾
à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤…à¤‚à¤—
à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¥‡
à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥‡à¤·à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯, à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡
à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š
à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Neural Physiology):
à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾

à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤¦à¥à¤§à¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤·à¥à¤¯ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤¤à¤¾à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤® à¤¬à¥€à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¥‡à¤¹à¤¤à¤° à¤¢à¤‚à¤— à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤ à¤¸à¤•à¥‡à¤‚, à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¤¾ à¤¨à¤¿à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤° à¤¸à¤•à¥‡à¤‚ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¥à¤¹à¥‡à¤‚ à¤ à¥€à¤• à¤•à¤° à¤¸à¤•à¥‡à¤‚à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤¿à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤¸à¤¾à¤° à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤°

à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤¸à¤¾à¤°à¤¯à¤— à¤µà¤¿à¤-
à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤•à¥à¤·à¥‡à¤¤à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤‚,
à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤ªà¤¾à¤ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤,,
à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿ à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾,
à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤¸à¥‡à¤µà¤¾
à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤•
à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾à¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤—
à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤,
à¤°à¥‹à¤—à¥‹, à¤•à¥‡ à¤¨à¤¿à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤”à¤°
à¤‰à¤ªà¤šà¤¾à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€
à¤®à¥‡à¤,, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤°
à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤•
à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤¸à¥‡ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥‹
à¤”à¤° à¤•à²à¥à¤¯à¤£ à¤•à¥‹
à¤¸à¥à¤§à¤¾à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤œà¤¾à¤à¤¸à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤•
à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾à¥¤ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨

à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤•
à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤µà¤¿à¤§à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚
à¤–à¥‡à¤²à¥‡ à¤®à¤¾à¤, à¤®à¥ˆà¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚
à¤²à¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€
à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¿ à¤¯à¤¾ à¤²à¤¿à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥‡ à¤†à¤§à¤¾à¤°
à¤‡à¤¸ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¯à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª
à¤¸à¥‡ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚
à¤¯à¤¹ à¤•à¤¹à¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚
à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€ à¤à¥€ à¤¤à¤°à¤¹ à¤•à¥‡ à¤à¥‡à¤¦à¤à¤¾à¤µ
à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¿à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨
à¤…à¤µà¤¸à¤° à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¨à¤¾ à¤šà¤¾à¤¹à¤¿à¤
à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¤‚à¤µà¤¿à¤§à¤¾à¤¨ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚
à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤šà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾
à¤¹à¤® à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¨à¤¾à¤—à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨
à¤…à¤µà¤¸à¤° à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¨à¤¾ à¤šà¤¾à¤¹à¤¿à¤
à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¤‚à¤µà¤¿à¤§à¤¾à¤¨ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¥à¤¨à¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤šà¤¿à¤¤
à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤¦à¥‡à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ
à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤® à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¨à¤¾à¤—à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨
à¤…à¤µà¤¸à¤° à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¨à¤¾ à¤šà¤¾à¤¹à¤¿à¤

à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤•à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤²à¥‡à¤·à¤£

à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤Ÿà¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤ à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤¶à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ (Anatomy) à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ (Physiology) à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤…à¤¨à¤¿à¤µà¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¤®à¥¤à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤•à¥€ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¿à¤¤à¤¿ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤†à¤ªà¤¸à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤¤à¤¥à¤¾ à¤¸à¤®à¥à¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾, à¤¤à¤¾à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤® à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¥‡à¤¹à¤¤à¤° à¤¢à¤‚à¤— à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤

à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥à¤²à¥‡à¤·à¤£à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤•
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¥à¤¤
à¤•à¤° à¤°à¤¹à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¥‹
à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾
à¤›à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤‚,
à¤¶à¥‹à¤§à¤•à¤°à¥à¤¤à¤¾à¤“à¤, à¤”à¤°
à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯
à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¾à¤µà¤°à¥‹à¤, à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤
à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤—à¥€ à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾: à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥ˆà¤œà¤žà¤¾à¤¨à¤¿à¤• à¤…à¤µà¤²à¥‹à¤•à¤¨

à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤µà¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¥ƒà¤¤ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¹à¤® à¤…à¤¨à¥‡à¤• à¤¤à¤•à¤¨à¥€à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤° à¤¸à¤•à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ - à¤†à¤£à¤µà¤¿à¤•, à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥€ à¤Šà¤¤à¤•à¥, à¤…à¤‚à¤—, à¤”à¤° à¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥‡ à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨à¥¤

à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¤à¥à¯à¤• à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¤° à¤ªà¤° à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¥€ à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨ à¤•à¥€ à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥‡à¤·à¤à¤, à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤•à¥‡ à¤‰à¤¦à¤¾à¤¹à¤°à¤£ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤, à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨ à¤®à¤¾à¤‡à¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¥‰à¤«à¥à¤Ÿ à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¡à¤¼à¥€ à¤•à¤‚à¤ªà¤¨à¥€ à¤…à¤¥à¤µà¤¾ à¤¸à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤, à¤®à¤¾à¤‡à¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¥‰à¤«à¥à¤Ÿ à¤…à¤,à¤— à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à§à¥à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤¯ à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à§à¥à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤•à¤ˆ à¤¤à¤•à¤¨à¥€à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ MRI, CT à¤¸à¥à¤•à¥ˆà¤¨, à¤”à¤°
à¤®à¤¾à¤‡à¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¤•à¥‹à¤ªà¥€ à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¤¾à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤® à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¹à¥à¤¤ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾ à¤¸à¤•à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤œà¥‹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡
à¤…à¤‚à¤¦à¤°à¥‚à¤¨ à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥‚à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤µà¤¿à¤¸à¥‚à¤šà¥€,
à¤•à¥€ à¤µà¤¿à¤¸à¥‚à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¥ƒà¤¤
à¤›à¤µà¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¤¾à¤¨à¥‡
à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚,à¥¤ à¤¯à¥‹à¤¹
à¤ªà¤¾à¤°à¤‚,à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤•
à¤¡à¤¿à¤¸à¥‡à¤•à¥‚à¤¶à¤¨ à¤µà¤¿à¤§à¤¿ à¤•à¥‡
à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€
à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤²à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡
à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾: à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤—à¤°, à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤Ÿà¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾

à¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾ à¤¸à¤®à¥‚à¤¹

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤—à¤°à¥€ à¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¬à¤¹à¥à¤¤ à¤¸à¥€ à¤œà¤Ÿà¤¿à¤²
à¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¥‹à¤–à¥€ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤—à¤°à¥€ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¥‚à¤¹ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤•à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤œà¥€à¤µà¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤ à¤‰à¤¦à¤¾à¤¹à¤°à¤£ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤, à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤¦à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤°à¤¾ à¤‘à¤•à¥à¤¸à¥€à¤œà¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥‹ à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤°à¤£ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¤¾à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤® à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¤à¥à¤¯à¥‡à¤• à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤• à¤ªà¤¹à¥à¤‚à¤šà¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¹à¥‹à¤®à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤¸à¥à¤Ÿà¥‡à¤¸à¤¿à¤¸ à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¿à¤°à¤¤à¤¾

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤•à¤¾ à¤à¤• à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤ªà¤¹à¤²à¥‚ à¤¹à¥‹à¤®à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤¸à¥à¤Ÿà¥‡à¤¸à¤¿à¤¸ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥‹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤†à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤µà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾à¤µà¤°à¤£ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¿à¤° à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤ à¤°à¤–à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¤à¤¾à¤ªà¤®à¤¾à¤¨ à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤£,
à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥à¤•à¤°à¤¾ à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¤°,
à¤”à¤° pH à¤¸à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤²à¤¨ à¤‡à¤¸à¤•à¥ à¤‰à¤¦à¤¾à¤¹à¤°à¤£ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥à¤¯ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤¾à¤¡à¤¼ à¤•à¥€ à¤à¥‚à¤®à¤¿à¤•à¤¾

à¤¹à¤¾à¤¡à¤¼ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤œà¥à¤œà¤¾, à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¥€, à¤•à¤®à¥€ à¤•à¤® à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯, à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤°à¥à¤¥à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¥€ à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¥¤ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤¸à¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤à¥¤

à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤œà¥à¤œà¤¾ à¤•à¥€ à¤•à¤®à¥€ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¥€ à¤•à¤®à¤œà¥‹à¤° à¤¹à¥‹ à¤¸à¤•à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¤¿à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤†à¤¸à¤¾à¤¨à¥€ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤«à¥à¤°à¥ˆà¤•à¥à¤šà¤° à¤¹à¥‹ à¤¸à¤•à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤œà¤¿à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¥□à¤²à¤ à¤¹à¥‹ à¤¸à¤•à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¹à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤¹à¤¨à¤¤à¤¾à¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥□à¤µ à¤¬à¤¢à¤¼à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤œà¤Ÿà¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¤¾à¤“à¤, à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤°à¤² à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ

à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥□à¤¸à¤¾ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¥□à¤¸à¤‚à¤§à¤¾à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤ªà¥□à¤°à¤—à¤¤à¤¿

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥□à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥□à¤¸à¤¾à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤•à¤¾à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾à¤¨à¥‚à¤¨à¥€ à¤¶à¤•à¥□à¤¤à¤¿ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤¤à¤¾à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤® à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤œ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¹à¤° à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥□à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¥‡à¤µà¤¾ à¤•à¤° à¤¸à¤•à¥‡à¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¹à¤® à¤…à¤ªà¤¨à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤à¤¾à¤² à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤¸à¤®à¤¯ à¤¨à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤² à¤¸à¤•à¥‡à¤‚à¥¤

à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤¾ à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥□à¤µà¤¤à¤¾

à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¿à¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤¿à¤¸à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤œ à¤•à¥€ à¤•à¤²à¥à¤ªà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤ à¤¿à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤•à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤¾ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¥€ à¤—à¤²à¤¤ à¤•à¥€ à¤ªà¤¹à¤šà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥□à¤§à¤¾à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤®à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¦à¥‡à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¨à¥à¤à¥‚à¤¤à¤¿, à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¥à¤à¥‚à¤¤à¤¿ à¤”à¤° à¤¸à¤¹à¤¯à¥‹à¤—à¥€ à¤¬à¤¨à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤•à¥□à¤·à¤®à¤¤à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¢à¤¼à¤¾à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚
à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡
à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤• à¤”à¤°
à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤•
à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤µà¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤ªà¤•
à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤

à¤¨à¤¿à¤·à¥à¤•à¤°à¥à¤·

à¤¸à¤‚à¤•à¥à¤·à¥‡à¤ª à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤°
à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤• à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤• à¤•à¥€ à¤—à¤¹à¤¨
à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¾ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤‡à¤¨ à¤µà¤¿à¤·à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¾ à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¦à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤›à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤• à¤¸à¤®à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¬à¤¦à¤²à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥à¤ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¤à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤¤à¤¾ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥‚à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨: à¤•à¤—à¤¨ à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥‡à¤·à¤£à¥‡à¤‚

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥‚à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥‚à¤°à¤¾ à¤•à¤— à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥‡à¤·à¤£ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤ à¤•à¥‹ à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¦à¤²à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤…à¤ªà¤¨à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¥‡à¤¹à¤¤à¤° à¤¤à¤°à¥€à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤…à¤ªà¤¨à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¦à¤¯à¤¾à¤²à¥ à¤”à¤° à¤§à¥ˆà¤°à¥à¤¯à¤µà¤¾à¤¨ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤¯à¤¾à¤¦ à¤¦à¤¿à¤²à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥‹ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤° à¤¦à¤¿à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡à¤‚à¤¦à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¤ à¤°à¤¹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥□à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤”à¤°
à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥□à¤¯, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤•à¥‡ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥□à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¥€à¤¯ à¤”à¤°
à¤…à¤‚à¤¤:à¤¸à¥□à¤°à¤¾à¤µà¥€ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥□à¤°,
à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¥□à¤¯
à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥□à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥□à¤£ à¤µà¤¿à¤·à¤¯
à¤¶à¤¾à¤®à¤¿à¤² à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ (Anatomy)

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤-
à¤¿à¤¨à¥□à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤”à¤°
à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤•à¥‡
à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨
à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨
à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤¹à¤°à¥€ à¤”à¤°
à¤†à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤à¤¾à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹
à¤¸à¤®à¤□à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦
à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤®à¥□à¤–à¥□à¤¯ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª
à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¤à¥€à¤¨ à¤à¤¾à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚
à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ:
à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Myology),
à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Osteology), à¤”à¤°

à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Organology).

à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Myology): à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤-à¤¾à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤”à¤° à¤†à¤‚,à¤¦à¥‹à¤²à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤-à¥,à¤®à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¨à¤¿à¤à¤¾à¤¤à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ à¤°à¤–à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤®à¤œà¤¬à¥‚à¤¤ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤à¤• à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‹ à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚: à¤¸à¥à¤µà¥ˆà¤šà¥à¤›à¤¿à¤• à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Voluntary Muscles), à¤…à¤¸à¥à¤µà¥ˆà¤šà¥à¤›à¤¿à¤• à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Involuntary Muscles), à¤”à¤° à¤¹à¥ƒà¤¦à¤¯ à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Cardiac Muscles).

à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Osteology): à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤‚à¤‚,à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤‚à¤®à¤°à¥à¤¥à¤¨

à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¦à¤¾à¤¯ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤•à¤¿ à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤·à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¤¨à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚: à¤²à¤‚à¤¬à¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Long Bones), à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Short Bones), à¤šà¤ªà¤Ÿà¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Flat Bones), à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤®à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¤¡à¥à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Irregular Bones).

à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Organology): à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤•à¤¹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤® à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¥‹ à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤·à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥à¤µà¤¯ à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¤¾à¤ªà¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤”à¤° à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤µà¥‡ à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤à¤• à¤¦à¥‚à¤¸à¤°à¥‡ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤¡à¤¼à¥‡ à¤¹à¥à¤ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¸à¥à¤¥ à¤°à¤–à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤®à¤—à¥à¤° à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Physiology)

à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤µà¤¿à¤¶à¥‡à¤·à¥¤ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤¶à¤“à¤, à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤ à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿ à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨, à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨, à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¿à¤¡à¤¨à¥€ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¥‚à¤²à¤à¥‚à¤¤ à¤¸à¤¿à¤¦à¥à¤§à¤¾à¤‚à¤¤à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¥à¤·à¥‡à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤•à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¤à¥€à¤¨ à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤¶à¤¾à¤–à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¾à¤œà¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¥ˆ: à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Cellular Physiology), à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Organ Physiology), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Neural Physiology).

à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ (Cellular Physiology):

à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚,
à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤à¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡
à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥‡
à¤‡à¤•à¤¾à¤ˆ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤”à¤°
à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨
à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤“à¤‚, à¤®à¥‡à¤‚,
à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤-
à¥,à¤®à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾à¥€
à¤¹à¥ˆà¤,à¥¤ à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤°
à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤®à¥‡à¤, à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚, à¤•à¥‡
à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤°,
à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯, à¤”à¤°
à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤•à¥‡
à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨
à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤¯à¤¹

à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ (Organ Physiology):
à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¥‡
à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨

à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤®à¥–à¥à¤¯ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Digestive System), à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Respiratory System), à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤°à¤£ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Circulatory System), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Nervous System) à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¿à¤¤ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¾à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤ à¤°à¤¾à¤¸à¤¾à¤¯à¤¨à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤•à¥‡à¤¤à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤¤à¥‡à¤œà¤¼ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¤à¤¤à¥à¤•à¤¾à¤² à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¤à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤•à¥à¤·à¤® à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¦à¥‹ à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤à¤¾à¤— à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤•à¥‡à¤‚à¤¦à¥à¤°à¥€à¤¯ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Central Nervous System) à¤”à¤° à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤§à¥€à¤¯ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Peripheral Nervous System)à¥¤

à¤®à¤¾à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤® à¤¸à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤¡à¤¼à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤°, à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¥€à¤š à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¯à¥‹à¤—

à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤•à¥à¤·à¥‡à¤¤à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤ªà¤¾à¤ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿ à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾,

à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤¸à¥‡à¤µà¤¾,
à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤•
à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾à¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤—
à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚,
à¤°à¥‹à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤¨à¤¿à¤¦à¤¾à¤¨ à¤”à¤°
à¤‰à¤ªà¤šà¤¾à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤
à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤¸à¥‡à¤µà¤¾
à¤®à¥‡à¤‚,, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤°
à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾
à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤¸à¥‡à¤µà¤¾
à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤²à¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤£ à¤•à¥‹
à¤¸à¥à¤§à¤¾à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤
à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤•à¤²à¤¾à¤ª
à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚,, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°
à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨
à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤•
à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤µà¤¿à¤§à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤”à¤°
à¤–à¥‡à¤²à¥‹à¤‚, à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤°
à¤²à¥‹à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ

à¤‡à¤¸ à¤²à¥‡à¤– à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¹à¤®à¤¨à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥‚à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¥‚à¤œà¤¼à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤ªà¤¹à¤²à¥‚à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤—à¤¹à¤¨ à¤µà¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¤¾à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤¾à¤¥ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¾à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¤¾ à¤‰à¤¦à¥à¤¦à¥‡à¤¶à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡à¤µà¤² à¤¤à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¥à¤¤ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤¬à¤²à¥à¤•à¤¿ à¤ªà¤¾à¤ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¹à¤® à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤…à¤šà¥à¤›à¥€ à¤¸à¥€à¤–à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤¯à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¾ à¤µà¤¹ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤œà¥‹ à¤¸à¤µà¤¾à¤²à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤‚à¤¤ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤²à¥à¤¦à¤¬à¤¾à¤œà¤¼à¥€ à¤¸à¥‡ à¤¬à¤šà¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

For many readers, encountering Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi is not always a planned event. Sometimes it begins with a question, a task, or a moment of curiosity that appears unexpectedly. Having the ability to access the material immediately changes how that curiosity is handled.

Instead of postponing learning, readers can respond in the moment. A single chapter may answer a pressing question, while another section sparks ideas that unfold gradually. This immediacy strengthens the

connection between curiosity and understanding.

Reading no longer feels like a formal activity that requires preparation. It blends naturally into daily life—during quiet mornings, between responsibilities, or at the end of a long day. This flexibility encourages consistency without forcing rigid routines.

The structure of PDF books supports this rhythm well. Pages remain familiar each time they are opened. Headings guide attention, and visual elements help anchor ideas. Over time, readers develop an intuitive sense of where information is located.

Annotation tools turn reading into dialogue. Notes capture reactions, disagreements, and insights that emerge during reflection. These personal markers make returning to the text more meaningful, as the reader encounters their own evolving perspective.

Search functions simplify complex exploration. Instead of rereading entire sections, readers can locate specific ideas efficiently. This practical advantage makes the book useful beyond initial reading, especially for reference and revision.

Trustworthy sources matter. Platforms that prioritize legality and accuracy create confidence in the material. Readers can focus fully on understanding without questioning reliability or safety.

Access without excessive cost opens doors. When financial pressure is removed, exploration becomes more adventurous. Readers feel free to explore unfamiliar topics, knowing that curiosity does not come with unnecessary risk.

Students benefit from this freedom. Learning extends beyond classrooms and deadlines. Concepts can be revisited calmly, reinforced through repetition, and connected across subjects without urgency.

Professionals approach Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi with a different lens. They seek relevance, clarity, and applicability. Being able to return to specific sections when challenges arise turns reading into a practical resource rather than a one-time activity.

Personal growth often happens quietly. Reading becomes a companion rather than an obligation. Ideas settle gradually, influencing thinking and

decision-making over time.

Accessibility features ensure broader participation. Adjustable displays and supportive reading tools help accommodate different needs, allowing more readers to engage comfortably.

Organization enhances continuity. Files remain available, categorized, and easy to retrieve. Progress is never lost, even when reading is paused for weeks or months.

The global nature of access adds another layer. Readers across different cultures encounter the same material, often interpreting it through unique experiences. This shared access strengthens collective understanding.

Revisiting familiar passages often reveals new insights. What once felt complex may later feel clear. Growth becomes visible through repeated engagement rather than rushed completion.

With Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi readily available, learning becomes less about finishing and more about returning. The book remains present,

patient, and ready whenever attention shifts back.

This steady availability encourages a calmer relationship with knowledge. There is no pressure to absorb everything at once. Understanding unfolds naturally, shaped by time and reflection.

In this way, reading becomes less transactional and more personal. The value lies not only in information gained, but in the habit of thoughtful engagement that develops along the way.

Questions & Answers About anatomy and physiology in hindi

No	Question	Answer
1	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚?	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ (Anatomy) à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤¶à¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ (Physiology) à¤‰à¤¨à¤¸à¥‡ à¤…à¤²à¤—, à¤•à¥‡à¤µà¤² à¤•à¤¾à¤®à¤•à¤¾à¤œ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
2	à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤–à¥‹à¤œ à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡à¤Œà¤¸à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤¹à¤,?	à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤–à¥‹à¤œ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚,: à¤¹à¤¾à¤¡à¤¼à¥€ à¤¤à¤¥à¤¾ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤¦à¥‡à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¬à¤¤à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤”à¤° à¤¹à¤® à¤‰à¤¸à¤•à¥€ à¤¦à¥‡à¤–à¤à¤¾à¤² à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤° à¤¸à¤•à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚à¥¤

3	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤¾à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥□à¤¨à¤°à¥€à¤¤à¤£ à¤•à¤¾ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¨, à¤•à¥‹à¤·à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚, à¤œà¤°à¥,à¤°à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ?	à¤¯à¤¹ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥□à¤‚à¤¾, à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¤à¤¥à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¶à¥€à¤² à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥□à¤°à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¥ˆ
4	à¤•à¥□à¤¯à¥ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤• à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾ à¤¾à¥ˆ?	à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤• à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾ à¤¾à¥ˆ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤¬à¤‚à¤§à¥□à¤‚à¤¾, à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¤à¤¥à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¶à¥€à¤² à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥□à¤°à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤• à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾ à¤¾à¥ˆ
5	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤¹à¥‹à¤¸à¥‡à¤•à¤¡à¥□à¤°à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤—à¤¤à¤¿à¤¶à¥€à¤² à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥□à¤°à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¹à¤¾à¤¯à¤• à¤¹à¥‹à¤—à¤¾ à¤¾à¥ˆ?	à¤¹à¥€ à¤•à¤®à¤¸à¥‡à¤•à¤¡ à¤¹à¥Ÿà¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤†à¤‚à¤¤à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤‚à¤—à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¤¨à¥□à¤¯ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤ à¤°à¤–à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥€ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤¶ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ
6	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¤¾à¤¯à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤…à¤…à¤¨à¥□à¤¯ à¤•à¤¹à¤¾ à¤¾à¥ˆ?	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤¾à¥ (Anatomy) à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¨ à¤¾à¥ (Physiology) à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤¤à¤°à¤¹ à¤•à¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤‡à¤¸à¤•à¥€ à¤œà¤¾à¤¨à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¥€à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ
7	à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤¾à¤µà¤§à¤¾à¤¨ à¤°à¤¹à¤¨à¤¾ à¤¾à¤¹à¤¿à¤ (Voluntary Muscles), à¤…à¤¨à¥ˆà¤šà¥à¤›à¤¿à¤• à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤¹à¤® à¤•à¥‹à¤ˆ à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤¨ à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤¦à¥‡à¤¤à¥‡ (Involuntary Muscles), à¤”à¤° à¤¹à¥ƒà¤¦à¤¯ à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ (Cardiac Muscles).	à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¹à¤® à¤•à¥‹à¤ˆ à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¾à¤¨ à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤¦à¥‡à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ à¤•à¤¿à¤¸ à¤¤à¤°à¤¹ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚
8	à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤•à¤¾à¤²à¥‡ à¤•à¤¡à¤¼à¤¾ à¤¾à¤¹à¤¿à¤ (Long Bones), à¤›à¥‹à¤Ÿà¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Short Bones), à¤šà¤ªà¤Ÿà¥€ à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Flat Bones), à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¤¿à¤¯à¤®à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤ (Irregular Bones).	à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥€ à¤—à¤¤ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆ

9	à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤¤à¥‡ à¤ªà¤¾à¤šà¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Digestive System), à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Respiratory System), à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Circulatory System), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Nervous System) à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤	à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¥–à¤¯ à¤°à¤¾à¤¯à¤£ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Digestive System), à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Respiratory System), à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Circulatory System), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Nervous System) à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
10	à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ (Cellular Physiology) à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤¸à¤¾à¤° à¤…à¤§à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤‚à¤¶ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¾à¤¹à¤° à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡à¥¤ à¤‡à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¥à¤› à¤®à¥à¤–à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤¨à¤¿à¤®à¥à¤¨à¤²à¤¿à¤–à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤¸à¤¬à¤¸à¥‡ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µà¤ªà¥‚à¤°à¥à¤£ à¤¤à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‡à¤µà¤² à¤Šà¤°à¥à¤œà¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¤£ à¤¹à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤à¤µ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
11	à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥‡à¤‚à¤¦à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚?	à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥‡à¤‚à¤¦à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¤ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚? à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¥–à¤¯ à¤°à¤¾à¤¯à¤£ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Digestive System), à¤¶à¥à¤µà¤¸à¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Respiratory System), à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤ªà¤°à¤¿à¤¸à¤‚à¤šà¤¨ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Circulatory System), à¤”à¤° à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° (Nervous System) à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¾à¤‚à¤Ÿà¤¾ à¤—à¤¯à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
12	à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚?	à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥‡ à¤®à¥–à¤¯ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚? à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¬à¤¾à¤¹à¤° à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚ à¤¤à¤¥à¤¾ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤¶à¤¾ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤¹à¤¿à¤¸à¥à¤¸à¥‹à¤‚ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¸à¤®à¤¾à¤¨ à¤°à¥‚à¤ª à¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤¨à¤¹à¥€à¤‚ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤‡à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤œà¤¾à¤¯ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤‰à¤¦à¤¾à¤¹à¤°à¤£ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤, à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚ à¤®à¤¿à¤²à¤•à¤° à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‹ à¤¹à¤¿à¤²à¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤œà¤¬à¤•à¤¿ à¤¹à¥ƒà¤¦à¤¯ à¤•à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚ à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤•à¥‹ à¤ªà¤®à¥à¤ª à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
13	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¤¿à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚?	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¥à¤®à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤—à¤ à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¤¿à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤à¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¤¹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚? à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¥‚à¤¹ à¤•à¥‹ à¤Šà¤¤à¤•, à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¥‚à¤¹ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¬à¤¨à¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤•à¥‹à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¤¾à¤“à¤‚ à¤•à¥‡ à¤¸à¤®à¥‚à¤¹ à¤•à¥‹ à¤Šà¤¤à¤• à¤•à¤¹à¤¤à¥‡ à¤¹à¥ˆà¤‚, à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¹à¤¿à¤²à¤¾à¤¨à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¤¾à¤® à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤‡à¤¸à¤•à¥‡ à¤¬à¤œà¤¾à¤¯ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤…à¤²à¤—-à¤…à¤²à¤— à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤‰à¤¦à¤¾à¤¹à¤°à¤£ à¤•à¥‡ à¤²à¤¿à¤, à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤à¥€ à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤‚, à¤¹à¤®à¤¾à¤°à¥‡ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤°à¤•à¥à¤¤ à¤•à¥‹ à¤ªà¤®à¥à¤ª à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¥€ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤

14	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥à¤¯à¤¾ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ à¤¹à¥ˆ?	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤•à¤¾ à¤®à¤¹à¤¤à¥à¤µ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¥ˆ à¤•à¤¿ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤¹à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚ à¤”à¤° à¤‰à¤¨à¤•à¥‡ à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥à¤¯ à¤•à¥‹ à¤¸à¤®à¤à¤¨à¥‡ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤®à¤¦à¤¦ à¤•à¤°à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤ à¤¯à¤¹ à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾, à¤¸à¥à¤µà¤¾à¤¸à¥à¤¥à¥à¤¯ à¤¸à¥‡à¤µà¤¾, à¤”à¤° à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤¶à¤¿à¤•à¥à¤·à¤¾ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤—à¥€ à¤¹à¥‹à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆà¥¤
15	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤•à¤¿à¤¸ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤‰à¤ªà¤•à¤°à¤£à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ?	à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤§à¥à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤µà¤¿à¤à¤¿à¤¨à¥à¤¨ à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤•à¤¾à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤‰à¤ªà¤•à¤°à¤£à¥‹à¤‚ à¤•à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤¯à¥‹à¤— à¤•à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤œà¤¾à¤¤à¤¾ à¤¹à¥ˆ, à¤œà¥ˆà¤¸à¥‡ à¤•à¤¿ à¤®à¤¾à¤‡à¤•à¥à¤°à¥‹à¤¸à¥à¤•à¥‹à¤ª, à¤à¤•à¥à¤¸-à¤°à¥‡ à¤®à¤¶à¥€à¤¨, à¤”à¤° à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤¯ à¤šà¤¿à¤•à¤¿à¤¤à¥à¤¸à¤¾ à¤‰à¤ªà¤•à¤°à¤£à¥¤

à¤¸à¥‡à¤²à¥à¤²à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨, à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤•à¤¾ à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨, à¤«à¤¿à¤œà¤¿à¤¯à¥‹à¤²à¥‰à¤œà¥€ à¤¹à¤¿à¤‚à¤¦à¥€ à¤®à¥‡à¤‚, à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°, à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾, à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨, à¤®à¤¾à¤¨à¤µ à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥€ à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾, à¤®à¤¾à¤‚à¤¸à¤ªà¥‡à¤¶à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾ à¤”à¤° à¤•à¥à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥à¤žà¤¾à¤¨ à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤¨à¥à¤ªà¥à¤°à¤¯à¥‹à¤—, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤° à¤•à¥‡ à¤…à¤‚à¤—, à¤¶à¤°à¥€à¤°

à¤•à¥□à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾ à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥□à¤žà¤¾à¤¨,
à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤¸à¤‚à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾,
à¤¶à¤¾à¤°à¥€à¤°à¤¿à¤• à¤•à¤¾à¤°à¥□à¤¯
à¤ªà¥□à¤°à¤£à¤¾à¤²à¥€, à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤”à¤°
à¤¤à¤‚à¤¤à¥□à¤°, à¤…à¤‚à¤— à¤•à¥□à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥□à¤žà¤¾à¤¨, à¤…à¤‚à¤—à¥‹à¤‚, à¤•à¤¾
à¤…à¤§à¥□à¤¯à¤¯à¤¨, à¤•à¥□à¤°à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾
à¤µà¤¿à¤œà¥□à¤žà¤¾à¤¨,
à¤¹à¤¡à¥□à¤¡à¤¿à¤¯à¤¾à¤, à¤œà¥^à¤µ
à¤°à¤šà¤¨à¤¾

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Modularity supports targeted learning without unnecessary repetition.

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Offline availability supports uninterrupted study.

Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi eBooks support modern reading habits by enabling short, focused learning sessions that align with busy daily schedules and fragmented attention spans.

By centralizing knowledge, Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi eBooks reduce the need to search across multiple fragmented resources.

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Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi eBooks align with contemporary reading habits by supporting short, focused study sessions.

Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi eBooks provide consistent formatting that reduces cognitive load and improves reading flow.

SEO Optimization and Search Visibility for PDF Documents

PDF files are not only useful for sharing information but can also play an important role in search engine visibility when optimized correctly. Many users overlook the SEO potential of PDFs, even though

search engines can index and rank them effectively. When publishing Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi in PDF format, applying proper optimization techniques helps improve discoverability, usability, and long-term traffic value.

Search engines treat PDFs similarly to web pages when it comes to indexing content. Text inside PDFs can be crawled, analyzed, and displayed in search results. However, without optimization, valuable content may remain hidden or underperform compared to standard HTML pages. Understanding how SEO works for PDFs allows users to maximize the reach of Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi.

How search engines index PDF files

Modern search engines are capable of reading text-based PDFs, extracting keywords, and understanding document structure. Headings, paragraphs, and links inside a PDF contribute to how the document is interpreted. When Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi is properly structured, it becomes easier for search engines to identify its main topics and relevance.

However, scanned PDFs that consist only of images are far less effective. Without readable text, search

engines cannot fully index the content. Using text-based PDFs or applying optical character recognition (OCR) ensures that content remains searchable and indexable.

Optimizing PDF file names for SEO

The file name of a PDF plays a significant role in search visibility. Descriptive, keyword-rich file names help search engines and users understand the document before opening it. Instead of generic names, using clear and relevant terms related to Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi improves both SEO and user trust.

Hyphens should be used to separate words in file names, as they are more search-engine-friendly. Avoid unnecessary numbers or symbols that add no context or value to the document’s topic.

Title, metadata, and document properties

PDF metadata functions similarly to HTML meta tags. Title, author, subject, and keywords provide additional context to search engines. Setting a clear and relevant document title improves how Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi appears in search results and browser tabs.

Many PDFs are published with empty or default metadata, missing an opportunity for optimization. Updating document properties ensures that search engines receive accurate information about the content and purpose of the PDF.

Using structured headings and readable text
Clear heading hierarchy improves both user experience and SEO. Search engines use headings to understand content structure and topic relevance. Using logical headings and subheadings in Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi helps define sections and improves scannability.

Readable text formatting also matters. Proper paragraph spacing, bullet points, and consistent typography make PDFs easier for both readers and search engines to process.

Internal and external linking in PDFs
Links inside PDFs are crawlable and can pass value similarly to links on web pages. Including internal links to relevant sections and external links to authoritative sources enhances the credibility of Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi.

Linking PDFs from relevant web pages also improves their discoverability. When PDFs are well-integrated into a website’s internal linking structure, search engines are more likely to crawl and rank them effectively.

Optimizing PDF content length and quality

As with any SEO-focused content, quality matters more than quantity. PDFs that provide clear, valuable, and well-organized information tend to perform better in search results. When creating Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi, focusing on depth, clarity, and relevance improves engagement and reduces bounce rates.

Avoid keyword stuffing inside PDFs. Overusing terms unnaturally can harm readability and may negatively impact search performance. Instead, keywords should appear naturally within headings and body text.

Image optimization within PDFs

Images inside PDFs can support SEO when optimized properly. Using descriptive alternative text for images improves accessibility and provides additional context for search engines. When images relate directly to Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi, they

reinforce topical relevance.

Optimized images also improve performance. Large, uncompressed images increase file size and slow loading times, which can affect user experience and indirectly influence SEO performance.

Improving PDF accessibility for SEO benefits
Accessibility and SEO often overlap. Selectable text, logical reading order, and properly tagged elements improve usability for assistive technologies and search engines alike. When Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi follows accessibility best practices, it becomes easier to crawl, index, and understand.

Accessible PDFs often perform better because they provide clear structure and improved readability for all users, not just those using assistive tools.

Hosting and indexing considerations
Where and how PDFs are hosted affects their SEO performance. Hosting PDFs on reliable, fast-loading servers improves accessibility and user experience. Ensuring that search engines are allowed to crawl PDF files through proper configuration is essential for visibility.

Submitting PDF URLs through search engine tools or including them in XML sitemaps increases the likelihood of indexing. This step ensures that Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi is discovered and evaluated efficiently.

Balancing PDF and HTML content

While PDFs can rank well, they should complement—not replace—HTML content. HTML pages are generally more flexible for navigation and user interaction. Using PDFs like Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi as downloadable resources linked from optimized web pages creates a balanced content strategy.

This approach allows users to choose their preferred format while ensuring strong SEO performance through supporting web content.

Tracking performance and user engagement

Monitoring how users interact with PDFs provides valuable insights. Download counts, referral sources, and engagement metrics help evaluate the effectiveness of SEO efforts. Understanding how audiences find and use Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi supports continuous improvement.

Analyzing performance also helps identify opportunities to update or expand content, keeping PDFs relevant over time.

Updating PDFs for long-term SEO value

Search engines value fresh and accurate content. Periodically updating PDFs ensures continued relevance and visibility. When significant changes are made to Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi, updating metadata and filenames helps reflect improvements.

Maintaining version consistency prevents confusion and ensures that users and search engines access the most current edition of the document.

Avoiding common SEO mistakes with PDFs

Common issues include missing metadata, non-descriptive filenames, image-only text, and lack of links. Avoiding these mistakes significantly improves SEO performance. Careful review before publishing ensures that Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi meets optimization standards.

Another mistake is publishing PDFs without any supporting context. Providing clear landing pages or descriptions improves discoverability and user

understanding.

Long-term SEO strategy for PDF documents

PDF SEO is not a one-time task. Ongoing optimization, monitoring, and updates ensure sustained visibility. Integrating Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi into a broader content strategy enhances its effectiveness and reach over time.

By combining technical optimization with high-quality content, PDFs can become valuable assets that attract consistent organic traffic and support broader digital goals.

Final thoughts on PDF SEO optimization

When optimized correctly, PDF documents can rank well and provide lasting value in search results. By focusing on structure, metadata, accessibility, and quality content, users can significantly improve the visibility of Anatomy And Physiology In Hindi. Thoughtful SEO practices ensure that PDFs remain discoverable, useful, and competitive in an evolving digital landscape.